INDEX

Abott, Susan, article by, 421

Africa: origin of markets, 265; traditional economic transactions compared with New Guinea, 258

Afro-American activism: and political control, 404; and solidarity, 400; and unemployment, 406; urbanism and voluntarism, 400

Ainu, world view and habitual illness of, 245

Ajalpan, Mexico, barter in, 89

Altorki, Soraya, article by, 277

Analogy, theory of, 372; and opposition, 378; use of in comparing relations, 375; use of in modern anthropology, 374

Apachean social organization, 101

Archaeology: growth and form in, 1; quantitative analysis, 13. *See also* "New Archaeology."

Arnhem Land, Australia, 16; social classification in, 16

Artifacts: and linkages, 3; search for, 3

Athabaskan cultures: female referent in, 99; historic social organization, 103

Australia, Aboriginal peoples in, 16

Bahr, Donald M., article by, 317

Balamumu people: classified, 17; kin-classification, 27, 29, 31, 34

barter: African, 260; Mexican, 89; *New Guinean, 260*

Bhuddism: and demonology, 137; and justice, 171

Bohrer, Vorsila L., article by, 121

Book Reviews, 119, 227, 350, 493

Carroll, Lucy, article by, 355

Carrying capacities: and geological size, 477; and industrialization, 476; and literacy, 481; and low population growth, 474; and urbanism, 481

castes, 290, 355

Contestado Rebellion (1912–16), 202; and coronelismo, 207; and membership, 206; and messianism, 207 ism, 207

Coronelismo, Brazilian, 207

Culture heroes, 318; Lévi-Strauss on, 319

Demon possession: as a *rite de passage,* 134; caused by, 137; curing of, 141; defined, 134; indications of, 138; in Roman Catholic Sri Lanka, 133; victims of, 151

Divale, William T., article by, 185

Durrenberger, Paul, article by, 372

East Africa, women, modernity, and stress in, 421

Ellen, Roy F., article by, 50

Erinosho, O. A., article by, 158

Ethnoscience, 373

Hindustani Kayasthas, 355

hominid fossil record, application of morphological "dating" to, 302

Hunter-gatherers, 52; and women, 106

Hunting, and sign language, 185

Illness: habitual and the world view of the Sakhalin Ainu, 245; symptomatic criteria and world view, 249; taxonomy, 250

India, "Sanskritization," "Westernization," and "Social Mobility" in, 355

Indian emergence myths, Southwestern U.S., 317

Information flow model, for conflict and fission in small bounded *groups, 452*
Islam, and women, 277

Jajmani: and Brahmin-Bhujel relationship, *291; and caste, 290;* payments, 289, 291; system in Nepal, *288*

Keil, Dana E., article by, 258
Kerri, James Nwannukwu, article by, *400*
Kiernan, J. P., article by, 214
Kinship: among Balamumu, 19; and *economics, 279; historical development,* 31, 34; in Australia, 17; *in Mexico, 78; and Saudi Arabian* women, 278; terminology, 19

Labor, division of, 75, 85, 112, 422
Land tenure. See Nuaulu people.
Law, and violence, 388
Life-cycle rituals. See menstruation, music, puberty, *rite de passage, sound*

Markets, Mexican, 89; operation of, 93
Marriage, common law, 74
Masamura, Wilfred T., article by, 388
Maserang, Catherine H., article by, 474
Matrifocal households, 77, 99
Melanesia, operation of economic *transactions in, 258, 259*
Menstruation, beliefs about, 99, 104, *145*
Mental illness: and belief-systems in *Nigeria, 158;* etiologies of, 158
Messianism, Brazilian, 202
Mexico: barter systems in, 80; women's status in, 73
Modernization: and Blacks, 400; and carrying capacities, 474; *causes of, 428, 447; cultural differences in,* 435; economic differences in, *436, 438;* and education, 438; and law, 167; localized, 424; and medicine, *158;* and regionalism, 210; and rural-urban migration, 214; and stress, 421, 431; and women, 277, 421
Morphological dating, 303
Morrison, John W., article by, 372
Music: melodic, 234; nonmelodic, *234; and ritual, 231*

Native healers, in Nigeria, 159. See also Shamans.
Nepal, jajmani system in, 288
"New Archaeology," 1
New Guinea, traditional economic transactions compared with African, *258*
Nigeria, belief-systems and concepts of mental illness in, 158
Nuaulu *people: defined, 51; economy,* 52, 63; and kinship, 56; *social relations of land use* among, 50, 54, 61, 67

Ohnuki-Tierney, Emiko, article by, *245*
Olson, Jon L., article by, 73

Paleoanthropology, 302
Paul, Robert A., article by, 167
Perry, Richard J., article by, 99
Pima emergence myths, 317, 324
Plants: evolution of use of, 122; varied uses of, 123
Prindle, Peter H., article by, 288

Puberty, ceremonies in Athabaskan cultures, 99, 104

Rite de passage, and demon possession, 134

Sanskritization: compared to Westernization, 360; defined, 356; equivalents, 357; models of, 359, 366; process of, 357
Saudi Arabia: education of women in, 284; family organization and power of women in, 277
Siegel, Bernard J., article by, 202
Sign language: and hunting, 185; and intertribal communication, 187; as language, 185
Shamans, 173, 325
Shapiro, Warren, article by, 16
Sherpa law and religion, truth in, 167
Smith, Fred H., article by, 302
Social mobility in India, 363; relationship to Sanskritization, 363
Social network model, 455
Sound, as symbol in Zinacantan, Mexico, 231
South Africa, Zionism and the Black commuter in, 214
Spaulding, Albert C., article by, 1
Sri Lanka, demon possession in, 133
Stirrat, R. L., article by, 133
Structuralism, 372; use of analogies in, 373
Swiddening. *See* Nuaulu people.

Upper Pleistocene, fossil hominids of: at Mt. Carmel, 306; at Petralona, 308; at Veternica, 305

Violence: forms of, 390; and law, 388; legal authority as deterrent to, 391, 395; and warfare, 390
Vogt, Evon Z., article by, 231
Voluntarism, among urban Blacks, 400; causes of, 416; functions of, 413

Weisner, Thomas S., article by, 421
West Africa, dietary elements as relicts of hominid evolution in, 121
Westernization, compared with Sanskritization, 360
Wilken, Gene G., article by, 89
Witchcraft: and demon possession, 137; and mental illness, 159
Women: family organization and power in urban Saudi Arabia, 277; in Athabaskan cultures, 99; in Mexico, 73. *See also* Modernization.

Zachary, Wayne W., article by, 452
Zinacantan, Mexico, symbolic meaning of percussion in ritual in, 231
Zionism, South African, 215
Zipin, Clifford, article by, 185
Zuni emergence myths, 317, 327